

7

Daily activities

Unit Goals

In this unit, you will practice the following:

Vocabulary

Workplace verbs

Dialogue

Talking about being late

Pronunciation

Simple past *-ed* endings

Grammar

Simple past of regular verbs: *yes/no* questions and short answers

Simple past of regular verbs: statements and *ago*

Reading

Texting while walking

Listening

People talking about a recent phone call, email or text message

Speaking

Talking about the people you communicate with

Writing

Writing an apology for being late

7.1

Vocabulary 1



Audio 79

Read and listen to the words.

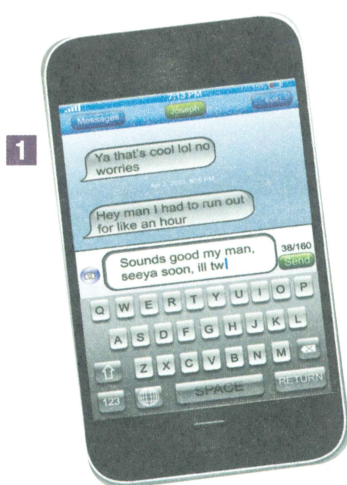
answer arrive check die email finish start text turn off turn on

Vocabulary 2

Look at the pictures. Choose the correct word(s) to complete each sentence.

check die text turn off turn on

- 1 I _____ my friends every day.
- 2 I _____ my phone in the mornings.
- 3 My battery is low. My phone's going to _____ in a few minutes.
- 4 I want to _____ my messages before the meeting.
- 5 I always _____ my phone before class.

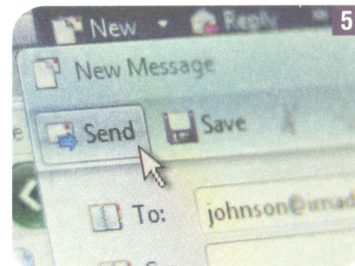
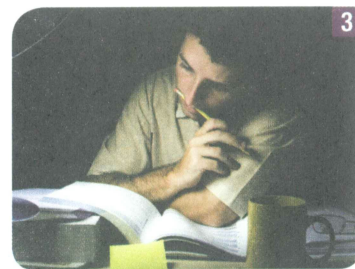


Vocabulary 3

Look at the pictures. Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

answer arrive email finish start

- 1 Our meetings _____ at 9:00 every morning.
- 2 Can you please _____ the phone? I'm busy.
- 3 I usually _____ my homework around 10:00 at night.
- 4 Our guests are going to _____ tomorrow afternoon.
- 5 In my job, I _____ people around the world.



Vocabulary 4



Listen. Then practice saying these sentences.

- 1 I text my friends every day.
- 2 I turn on my phone in the mornings.
- 3 My battery is low. My phone's going to die in a few minutes.
- 4 I want to check my messages before the meeting.
- 5 I always turn off my phone before class.
- 6 Our meetings start at 9:00 every morning.
- 7 Can you please answer the phone? I'm busy.
- 8 I usually finish my homework around 10:00 at night.
- 9 Our guests are going to arrive tomorrow afternoon.
- 10 In my job, I email people around the world.

7.2

Dialogue 1

 **Audio 81** Read and listen to the dialogue.

Lara and Eddie are at work. They are waiting for Diana.

- Lara** Where's Diana? The meeting started five minutes ago.
Eddie I don't know. I called her phone, but she didn't answer.
Lara Did you text her?
Eddie Yes, I did. I texted her. I emailed her, too. Maybe she turned off her phone.
Lara She never turns off her phone.... Hey, there she is!
Diana Hi, guys. I'm sorry I'm late.
Lara What happened?
Diana My car didn't start this morning, so I waited for the bus.
Lara Why didn't you call us?
Diana I tried, but my phone battery died. What a morning!
Lara Don't worry about it. Grab some coffee and join us in the meeting room. OK?
Diana OK. See you in five minutes.

Dialogue 2

Choose the correct answers.

- 1 Was Diana late?
a Yes, she was. **b** No, she wasn't.
- 2 Did Eddie text Diana?
a Yes, he did. **b** No, he didn't.
- 3 Why didn't Diana call?
a Her car didn't start. **b** Her phone battery died.



Dialogue 3

Practice reading the dialogue aloud with a partner.

7.3

Pronunciation

Simple past -ed endings

 Audio 82 Listen. Then practice saying the words.

/d/	/t/	/ɪd/
called	checked	needed
emailed	finished	started
tried	looked	texted
turned	watched	waited

7.4

Grammar 1

Simple past of regular verbs: Yes/no questions and short answers

 Audio 83 Read and listen to the grammar presentation.

Did you talk to your sister? Yes, I **did**. / No, I **didn't**.

Did he turn off his phone? Yes, he **did**. / No, he **didn't**.

Did they arrive last night? Yes, they **did**. / No, they **didn't**.

Grammar 2

Match the questions and answers.

- | | |
|--|--------------------|
| 1 Did you wait for Kevin? | a Yes, it did. |
| 2 Did Martin study for the test? | b No, he didn't. |
| 3 Did you and Tania watch the game last night? | c Yes, I did. |
| 4 Did Sylvia mail the letter? | d Yes, she did. |
| 5 Did the meeting start at 9:30? | e No, they didn't. |
| 6 Did they stay at your house? | f No, we didn't. |

Grammar 3

Simple past of regular verbs: Statements and *ago*

 **Audio 84** Read and listen to the grammar presentation.

I **talked** to Paul before class.

We **lived** in Los Angeles in 2007.

Susan **tried** the pizza, but she **didn't like** it.

The train **stopped** at the station.

They **didn't ask** us about the meeting.

When did the meeting start? It started **ten minutes ago**.

When did the guests arrive? They arrived **an hour ago**.

Spelling hint

talk ➡ talked

live ➡ lived

try ➡ tried

stop ➡ stopped

Tip

Grammar 4

Choose the correct word or phrase to complete the sentences.

- 1 I [**lookd** / **looked**] for a birthday card for Veronica.
- 2 We [**plannd** / **planned**] the party a month ago.
- 3 They [**finishd** / **finished**] their homework last night.
- 4 Wayne [**arrived** / **arriveed**] on the morning train.
- 5 Abby [**playd** / **played**] basketball after class.
- 6 Yolanda texted me [**ago five minutes** / **five minutes ago**].



Grammar 5

Use the simple past of the verbs in the box to complete the conversation.

wait call die email start text try turn off happen

- Lara Where's Diana? The meeting ¹ _____ five minutes ago.
Eddie I don't know. I ² _____ her phone, but she didn't answer.
Lara Did you text her?
Eddie Yes, I did. I ³ _____ her. I ⁴ _____ her, too. Maybe she ⁵ _____ her phone.
Lara She never turns off her phone.... Hey, there she is!
Diana Hi, guys. I'm sorry I'm late.
Lara What ⁶ _____ ?
Diana My car didn't start this morning, so I ⁷ _____ for the bus.
Lara Why didn't you call us?
Diana I ⁸ _____ , but my phone battery ⁹ _____. What a morning!
Lara Don't worry about it. Grab some coffee and join us in the meeting room. OK?
Diana OK. See you in five minutes.

7.5

Reading

Read the article. Then read the sentences. Choose 'True' or 'False'.

Texting and walking

Did you send any text messages today? For most people, the answer to this question is yes. Studies around the world show that people send dozens or even hundreds of text messages every day.

Many countries now have laws against texting while driving. Thousands of people are hurt or even die every year because of driving and texting. But now there is a new problem: texting while walking. More and more people are getting hurt while walking and texting at the same time.

Should there be laws against texting while walking? Some cities are trying to pass laws like this, but it is difficult. Many people don't like this idea.

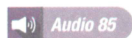
Maybe there is another answer. Some companies are now making apps especially for texting while walking. These apps make the cell phone screen transparent, so you can see what is in front of you!

- 1 Many people are hurt every year because of texting while driving. **True / False**
2 Many countries have laws against texting while walking. **True / False**
3 Some companies are making apps to make it easier to text while walking. **True / False**



7.6

Listening



Listen and look at the chart. Choose the name of the person who called, emailed or texted and choose the reason why.

	Who called / emailed / texted?	Why?
1	a Anna b Peter c Robert	a is going to be late to work b wanted my notes from class c wanted to go shopping
2	a Anna b Peter c Robert	a is going to be late to work b wanted my notes from class c wanted to go shopping
3	a Anna b Peter c Robert	a is going to be late to work b wanted my notes from class c wanted to go shopping

7.7



Speaking

Practice asking and answering the questions with a partner.

- Who emailed you yesterday? Why?
- Who texted you yesterday? Why?
- Who called you yesterday? Why?
- Do you ever turn off your phone? Why or why not?
- Are you ever late for meetings? Talk about one time you were late.

7.8



Writing

You missed a meeting. Write a note to your boss to say you're sorry. Say why you were late. Follow the example. Then show your note to a partner or your teacher for feedback.

I'm sorry I missed the meeting this morning. Traffic was terrible, and my bus was late. It won't happen again.

8

Things I like

Unit Goals

In this unit, you will practice the following:

Vocabulary

Hobbies and interests

Dialogue

Discovering common interests

Pronunciation

Reduction of *to*

Grammar

Verb + infinitive and gerund with *like, love, enjoy*

Reading

Hobbies

Listening

People talking about things they like to do in their free time

Speaking

Describing what you like to do in your free time

Writing

Comparing your hobbies with someone else's

8.1

Vocabulary 1

 Audio 16 Read and listen to the words.

do karate go hiking go running go shopping go to concerts
go to museums play basketball play soccer play the guitar play the piano
practice yoga read books sew sing work out

Vocabulary 2

Look at the pictures. Choose the correct word(s) to complete each sentence.

go hiking go running go to concerts go to museums play soccer
read books sew sing

- 1 I like to _____ with my daughter.
- 2 You should _____ in the mountains near your house.
- 3 Shaun likes to _____ about the future.
- 4 My grandmother loves to _____ when she wants to relax.
- 5 In my neighborhood, we _____ every Saturday.
- 6 My sister likes to _____ every morning.
- 7 They like to _____ at home.
- 8 We always _____ on Friday or Saturday nights.



Vocabulary 3

Look at the pictures. Choose the correct words to complete each sentence.

practice yoga play basketball plays piano play the guitar does karate
go shopping works out

- 1 Maura likes to _____ at night after work.
- 2 He tries to _____ at least twice a week to relax.
- 3 They like to _____ at lunchtime.
- 4 She _____ at a class every Saturday.
- 5 He _____ before school every day.
- 6 My aunt _____ every night after dinner.
- 7 We love to _____ for food as a family.



Vocabulary 4

 **Audio 17** Listen. Then practice saying these sentences.

- 1 I like to go to museums with my daughter.
- 2 You should go hiking in the mountains near your house.
- 3 Shaun likes to read books about the future.
- 4 My grandmother loves to sew when she wants to relax.
- 5 In my neighborhood, we play soccer every Saturday.
- 6 My sister likes to go running every morning.
- 7 They like to sing at home.
- 8 We always go to concerts on Friday or Saturday nights.
- 9 Maura likes to play guitar at night after work.
- 10 He tries to practice yoga at least twice a week to relax.
- 11 They like to play basketball at lunchtime.
- 12 She does karate at a class every Saturday.
- 13 He works out before school every day.
- 14 My aunt plays piano every night after dinner.
- 15 We love to go shopping for food as a family.

8.2

Dialogue 1

 **Audio 18** Read and listen to the dialogue.

- Cathy** I really enjoy hiking.
Toshiro I love to go to museums.
Cathy Do you like soccer? I love playing soccer.
Toshiro No, I don't like to play soccer. I would rather play the piano!
Cathy The piano? Hmmm. What about working out? I love to work out.
Toshiro Not me. But I do like reading books.
Cathy Toshiro, we don't have anything in common!
Toshiro Yes, we do. We like to go shopping together.
Cathy That's true. And I like going to museums, as long as I'm with you.

Dialogue 2

Choose the correct answers.

- 1 Who loves playing soccer?
a Cathy **b** Toshiro
- 2 Who likes playing the piano?
a Cathy **b** Toshiro
- 3 Who likes going to museums with Toshiro?
a Cathy **b** Cathy's sister

Dialogue 3

Practice reading the dialogue aloud with a partner.

8.3

Pronunciation

Reduction of to

 **Audio 19** Listen. Then practice saying the sentences.

- 1 He likes *to* read books.
- 2 They love *to* sing at home.
- 3 He tries *to* practice yoga twice a week.
- 4 They like *to* play basketball at lunchtime.
- 5 I like *to* go *to* museums.
- 6 She loves *to* go *to* concerts on Friday nights.

8.4

Grammar 1

Verb + infinitive and gerund with like, love, enjoy

 Audio 20 Read and listen to the grammar presentation.

The verb *enjoy* is used in a gerund only.

Correct: *They enjoy doing yoga.*

NOT correct: *They enjoy to do yoga.*

Tip

I **like to** play basketball. / I **don't like to** play baseball.

I **like playing** basketball. / I **don't like playing** basketball.

He **loves to** go to museums. / He **doesn't love to go** to museums.

He **loves going** to museums. / He **doesn't love going** to museums.

They **enjoy doing** yoga. / They **don't enjoy doing** yoga.

Grammar 2

Match the sentences.

- | | |
|------------------------------|---|
| 1 You have a nice camera! | a Really? I love reading non-fiction. |
| 2 I read a lot of books. | b Me too. I love to play classical music. |
| 3 Do you exercise? | c Really? Do you like going to museums? |
| 4 I study art in college. | d Yes, I enjoy working out at the gym. |
| 5 I play the piano. | e Thanks. I like to take photos. |
| 6 How is your cooking class? | f Good. I enjoy making Italian food. |

Grammar 3

Use the gerund (-ing form) of the verbs in the box to complete the dialogue.

go work out play (x2) read hike shop

- Cathy I really enjoy ¹_____.
- Toshiro I love to go to museums.
- Cathy Do you like soccer? I love ²_____ soccer.
- Toshiro No, I don't like to play soccer. I prefer ³_____ the piano!
- Cathy The piano? Hmmm. What about ⁴_____? I love to work out.
- Toshiro Not me. But I do like ⁵_____ books.
- Cathy Toshiro, we don't have anything in common.
- Toshiro Yes, we do. We like to go ⁶_____ together.
- Cathy That's true. And I like ⁷_____ to museums, as long as I'm with you.

Reading

Read the article. Then read the sentences. Choose the correct answer.

Hobbies

Have you ever thought about starting a new hobby? Here are a few hobbies that you might like to try.



Remote control cars

Did you know that you can build remote control cars? There are kits to get you started. If you enjoy building things, this is a great hobby. Many people who build remote control cars also race them. People even travel across the country to race remote control cars. It is a fun way to meet other people who share your hobby.



Origami

Origami is the Japanese art of folding paper into shapes. This hobby doesn't cost a lot of money. You only need square paper. You can buy special paper or make your own. You can make lots of different animals and shapes. You can keep your creations or give them to your friends.



Rock climbing

You can climb inside a gym or outside. It is a good way to get some exercise. You can climb close to the ground or you can use ropes to climb higher. Rock climbing is a hobby you can do with your friends and family. It is fun and good for you.

- 1 You can build them.
remote control cars / origami / rock climbing
- 2 You can make animals.
remote control cars / origami / rock climbing
- 3 You need special paper.
remote control cars / origami / rock climbing
- 4 You can do it in a gym.
remote control cars / origami / rock climbing
- 5 You can meet new people.
remote control cars / origami / rock climbing
- 6 You can do it with friends and family.
remote control cars / origami / rock climbing

8.6

Listening

 **Audio 21** Listen. Write the phrases in the correct places.

would rather draw comics does karate plays piano plays Spanish guitar
practices every weekend isn't good at it loves to watch soccer
practices every day watches games with friends doesn't like sports
has a yellow belt



1 Carlos



2 Kim



3 Yohan



4 Ian



Practice asking and answering the questions with a partner.

- 8.8

I like to exercise. I go to the park to play soccer. My wife likes to go to concerts. We like the same music. We are going to a concert next week. I go to the movies when I can. My wife does not like the movies as much as I do.

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

9

The world we'll live in

Unit Goals

In this unit, you will practice the following:

Vocabulary

Environment

Dialogue

A discussion about life in 40 years

Pronunciation

Pronouncing *y*

Grammar

Future with *will* for predictions

Reading

Changing climates

Listening

People talking about how life will be in the future

Speaking

Talking about what life will be like in the future

Writing

Writing about how you think life will change in the next 100 years



9.1

Vocabulary 1

 **Audio 126** Read and listen to the words.

continue to recycle glass bottles metal cans paper products plastic bottles
take public transportation take classes online electronic goods oil

Vocabulary 2

Look at the pictures. Choose the correct word(s) to complete each sentence.

- 1 In the future, will people _____ to read newspapers?
 a start b continue c begin d finish
- 2 Soda won't come in _____ any more.
 a glass bottles b containers c paper products d electronic goods
- 3 People will still _____ materials at home.
 a continue b contribute c recycle d refund
- 4 What foods will come in _____ in one hundred years?
 a plastic bottles b glass bottles c paper products d metal cans
- 5 Most people will take _____ transportation.
 a product b public c private d principle



1



2



3



4



5

Vocabulary 3

Look at the pictures. Choose the correct word or phrase to complete the sentences.

- 1 In the future, _____ goods will use less energy.
a metal b paper c plastic d electronic
- 2 People won't use _____ very often.
a plastic bottles b glass bottles c metal cans d paper products
- 3 Do you think that _____ will be even more expensive?
a electronic goods b paper products c oil d recycling
- 4 Many people will take classes _____.
a at school b in space c online d inside
- 5 Will people continue to recycle _____?
a oil b plastic bottles c paper products d metal

1



2



3



4



5



Vocabulary 4

 Audio 127 Listen. Then practice saying these sentences.

- 1 In the future, will people continue to read newspapers?
- 2 Soda won't come in glass bottles any more.
- 3 People will still recycle materials at home.
- 4 What foods will come in metal cans in one hundred years?
- 5 Most people will take public transportation.
- 6 In the future, electronic goods will use less energy.
- 7 People won't use paper products very often.
- 8 Do you think that oil will be even more expensive?
- 9 Many people will take classes online.
- 10 Will people continue to recycle plastic bottles?

9.2

Dialogue 1

 **Audio 128** Read and listen to the dialogue.

Mark, Beth, and Ivanna are in a café.

- Mark** Listen to this! In 40 years, students will not go to school.
Beth What?
Mark They will take all their classes online.
Ivanna Where are you reading that?
Mark It's from this blog about the future. Also there will be very little oil. So most people will take public transportation or ride bikes.
Ivanna It sounds like the environment will continue to be in danger.
Beth I'm not worried. We'll recycle metal cans, plastic bottles, and paper products.
Mark Most people will use solar power in their homes.
Beth With solar power, we'll have a cleaner environment in 40 years.
Ivanna What does the blog say about water?
Mark There won't be enough clean water for the world. Water will become very expensive.
Beth I'm still not worried.
Ivanna Are you serious? Without water, there will be more deserts. The temperatures will rise.
Mark Now listen to this. People won't send text messages. They'll use video messages.
Beth What? Now that scares me!
Ivanna I don't understand. That sounds cool.
Beth Video messages. Think about it. I look beautiful now. But in 40 years, I'll look old!
Mark Hmmm. That is a scary thought!

Dialogue 2

Choose the correct answers.

- 1 What is Mark reading?
a a blog **b** a magazine **c** a newspaper
- 2 What won't be recycled?
a metal cans **b** plastic bottles **c** electronic goods
- 3 What will people use instead of text messages?
a video messages **b** emails **c** letters

Dialogue 3

Practice reading the dialogue aloud with a partner.

9.3

Pronunciation

Pronouncing y

 Audio 129 Listen. Then practice saying the words.

recycle

try

system

heavy

study

9.4

Grammar 1

Future tense with *will* to talk about predictions

 Audio 130 Read and listen to the grammar presentation.

Most people **will use** solar energy in their homes.

Most people in big cities **will ride** a bicycle or take public transportation to work.

Students **will study** and take classes online instead of going to school.

There **won't be** enough water. Water will become very expensive.

Many people **won't know** how to use a pen or pencil.

People **won't send** text messages. They'll only send video messages.

Grammar 2

Use the verbs in the parenthesis to complete the sentences using the future tense with *will*.

- 1 Most people _____ (drive) electric cars.
- 2 All students _____ (use) tablets in class. They _____ (not use) pen and paper.
- 3 We _____ (see) driverless cars on the street.
- 4 People _____ (not go) shopping in stores. They _____ (shop) online only.
- 5 Space exploration _____ (be) available for everyone at an affordable cost.
- 6 The Internet _____ (replace) television.

Grammar 3

Complete the conversation using the verbs in the box. Use the future with *will*.

not send be (x3) not go look take (x2) recycle have
become use (x2) continue rise

- Mark** Listen to this! In 40 years, students ¹ _____ to school.
- Beth** What?
- Mark** They ² _____ all their classes online.
- Ivanna** Where are you reading that?
- Mark** It's from this blog about the future. Also there ³ _____ very little oil. So most people ⁴ _____ public transportation or ride bikes.
- Ivanna** It sounds like the environment ⁵ _____ to be in danger.
- Beth** I'm not worried. We ⁶ _____ metal cans, plastic bottles, and paper products.
- Mark** Most people ⁷ _____ solar power in their homes.
- Beth** With solar power, we ⁸ _____ a cleaner environment in 40 years.
- Ivanna** What does the blog say about water?
- Mark** There ⁹ _____ enough clean water for the world. Water ¹⁰ _____ very expensive.
- Beth** I'm still not worried.
- Ivanna** Are you serious? Without water, there ¹¹ _____ more deserts. The temperatures ¹² _____.
- Mark** Now listen to this. People ¹³ _____ text messages. They ¹⁴ _____ video messages.
- Beth** What? Now that scares me!
- Ivanna** I don't understand. That sounds cool.
- Beth** Video messages. Think about it. I look beautiful now. But in 40 years, I ¹⁵ _____ old!
- Mark** Hmmm. That is a scary thought!



Reading

Read the article. Then read the sentences. Choose the right organization.

Changing climates



Climate change is a scary idea. Many people would prefer not to think about it. But there are a number of organizations that are dedicated to doing something about climate change.

Idle No More

Idle No More is a mostly Canadian organization. They were formed in 2012. That was when a new law relaxed environmental protections and native people's rights in order to allow companies better access to tar sands and crude oil in Canada. The group holds protests with people participating all over the country. Recently, they had a six-week-long hunger strike.

350.org

350.org's goal is to unite climate activists around the world into a larger movement. They use the Internet to help people organize local climate focused campaigns. They take their name from the amount of carbon dioxide that scientists say is a safe concentration in the atmosphere—350 parts per million.

NRDC

The NRDC is an American environmental action group. They have spent the last 40 years working toward making the earth safer and healthier. Today, the group uses their online presence along with the expertise of lawyers, scientists and other professionals to win environmental court cases. They also support other environmental campaigns.

- 1 They are an American organization.
- 2 They are a mostly Canadian organization.
- 3 They are a worldwide organization.
- 4 They hold protests.
- 5 They use lawyers.
- 6 They use the Internet to help organize people.

Idle No More / 350.org / NRDC

Idle No More / 350.org / NRDC

Idle No More / 350.org / NRDC

Idle No More / 350.org / NRDC

Idle No More / 350.org / NRDC

Idle No More / 350.org / NRDC

9.6

Listening

 **Audio 131** Listen. Complete each sentence using the phrases in the box.

other languages will disappear scientists will discover a cure for cancer
there will be more opportunities for women in the future
the melting ice caps will have serious consequences

- 1 Faisal believes that soon _____.
- 2 Elle is afraid that because of the spread of English _____.
- 3 Trevor worries about predicting the weather because _____.
- 4 Alma believes that even though women have not had the same opportunities in the past _____.



1



2



3



4

Practice asking and answering the questions with a partner.

- 

Writing

In the future, I think people will continue to do more shopping online than in stores. Many companies will not have stores at all. I also think that people will continue to eat healthier choices. But in 100 years, people may return to farming for themselves with smaller family farms. Students will take classes online with teachers using video communication. Scientists will study life in the deepest parts of the ocean.

[illegible]

Vocabulary

A. LISTENING (Work)

Listen and write the letter of the statement that best describes the picture.

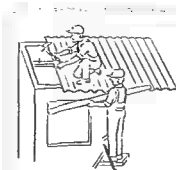
Exercise 1



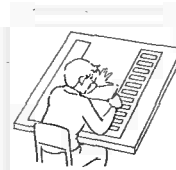
1. _____



2. _____



3. _____



4. _____

- Exercise 1
1. (B) Work
2. (D) Wrap
3. (A) Build
4. (C) Design

Exercise 2



1. _____



2. _____



3. _____



4. _____

- Exercise 2
1. (D) Measure
2. (C) Serve
3. (A) Deliver
4. (B) Type

B. READING (Commonly Confused Words)

Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

Exercise 1

1. He finished his homework (by / until) ten o'clock.
2. She worked (by / until) nine o'clock last night.

- Exercise 1
1. by
2. until

Exercise 2

1. I fell asleep (during / for) the movie.
2. She will stay in Europe (during / for) two weeks.

- Exercise 2
1. during
2. for

1. The boss is the (employee / employer).
2. The worker is the (employee / employer).

- Exercise 3
1. employer
2. employee

Grammar Focus

Subject-Verb Agreement

John and I = we
John and Mary = they

the Philippines,
the United Nations,
economics, politics

any of, some of, all of,
many, the rest of, a lot of,
a number of, several

jury, class, team, family,
society

singular

is / has
every, each
more than one
many a

plural

are / have
a number of, a couple of
a group of, kinds of
a few, several
many, both
all of, most of

1. Use singular verbs after the names of countries and (singular) subjects that finish with -s.
 - a) The United States has a population of over 265 million people.
 - b) Mathematics is my favorite subject.
 - c) Physics has been studied for many centuries.
2. Use plural verbs after the following: any of, some of, all of, many, the rest of, a lot of, a number of, several.
 - a) A number of my friends are from China.
 - b) Many countries have joined the European Union.
 - c) Several cars were damaged in the accident.
3. Use either a singular or plural verb after the following nouns: jury, class, team, family, society. The meaning of the noun is dependent on the form of the verb used.
 - a) The jury has made a decision.
 - b) The class are ready for their exam.

Preposition

Usage

to sea
to the bathroom
to the front
to the reporter

To

- a) He walked to school.
- b) I work from nine to five.
- c) We don't know the answer to this problem.

Grammar Exercises

Choose the correct word or phrase to complete each sentence.

Hint

1. Simon and I (am / are) going to the park this afternoon. Simon and I
2. Can you finish cleaning the house (until / by) seven o'clock? finish cleaning
3. Peter and Sally (have / has) red bicycles. Peter and Sally
4. The Philippines (are / is) made up of many islands. The Philippines
5. I ate some food (for / during) the party. -----
6. Three hundred dollars (is / are) a lot of money. Three hundred dollars, money
7. A number of students in the class (has / have) cell phones. A number of students
8. After school, I met my friends (at / to) the park. met, the park
9. I have (been / was) here for two hours. -----
10. Some of the fish (were / was) sick. Some of the fish

Mini Test

Part 1 Picture Description

Listen and choose the statement that best describes the picture.

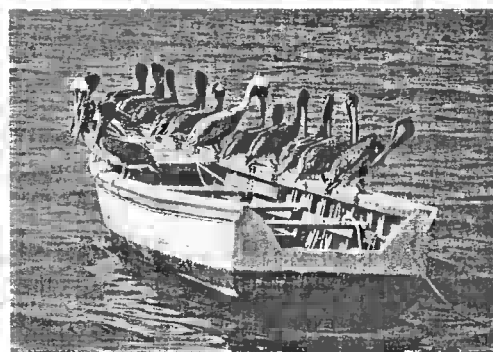
1.



(A) (B) (C) (D)

2.

(A) (B) (C) (D)



3.



(A) (B) (C) (D)

4.



(A) (B) (C) (D)

5.

(A) (B) (C) (D)



Part 2 Questions and Responses

Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. (A) (B) (C)
2. (A) (B) (C)
3. (A) (B) (C)
4. (A) (B) (C)
5. (A) (B) (C)

Part 3 Short Conversations

Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. What does the man want to do?
(A) Use the computer
(B) Break the computer
(C) Fix the computer
(D) Buy the computer

2. What can't the woman do?
(A) Use a computer
(B) Save documents
(C) Sell computers
(D) Find a computer

3. What does the woman have tomorrow?
(A) A meeting
(B) A big project
(C) A business lunch
(D) A presentation

4. Where are the man and woman?
(A) In a library
(B) At the movies
(C) At a train station
(D) At a travel agency

5. What does the man want?
(A) A ticket to New York
(B) A more expensive ticket
(C) A ticket to Los Angeles
(D) A train ticket

6. What is the problem?
(A) The man is sick.
(B) The ticket is too expensive.
(C) There are no more tickets.
(D) The man lost his ticket.

Part 4 Short Talks

Listen and choose the best answer to each question.

1. What time will the flight now be leaving at?
(A) At 6:00 (B) At 7:00
(C) At 7:15 (D) At 7:50

2. At what gate do the passengers now have to leave from?
(A) 23A (B) 32A
(C) 22B (D) 22A

3. Where is the flight traveling?
(A) From Ireland to Spain (B) From Spain to Iceland
(C) From Iceland to Spain (D) From Spain to Ireland

4. Where is the bear?
(A) To the people's left (B) To the people's right
(C) Behind the people (D) Above the people

5. Which is closest to King's age?
(A) Five years (B) Seven years
(C) Ten years (D) Sixteen years

6. How many bears do they have at Funland?
(A) Nine (B) Eleven
(C) Seven (D) Ten

Part 5 Incomplete Sentences

Choose the word or phrase that best completes the sentence.

1. I have worked for my ----- for two years.
(A) employee (B) apply
(C) employer (D) work
2. Where ----- you yesterday? I waited for thirty minutes!
(A) was (B) have
(C) were (D) is
3. I hurt my leg ----- the soccer match.
(A) by (B) over
(C) been (D) during
4. I got up this morning ----- seven o'clock.
(A) on (B) in
(C) from (D) at
5. It's raining. Could you ----- me your umbrella?
(A) borrow (B) until
(C) lend (D) remind
6. We like ----- at parties.
(A) to dance (B) to dancing
(C) dance (D) have dance
7. The students, as well as the teacher, ----- happy about the test results.
(A) was (B) are
(C) is (D) has

8. During the day, they ----- time to finish the work.
(A) doesn't have (B) not have
(C) didn't have (D) don't
9. I ----- to the doctor because I was sick.
(A) go (B) walk
(C) was (D) went
10. ----- people are not happy with the class.
(A) Most of (B) Every
(C) Many a (D) A number of
11. I have to finish ----- seven o'clock.
(A) during (B) by
(C) until (D) on
12. All of the food ----- prepared by seven.
(A) were (B) has
(C) have (D) was
13. All of the people there ----- from Japan.
(A) were (B) is
(C) be (D) was
14. It took a lot of ----- to find the Titanic.
(A) afford (B) effort
(C) strong (D) fewer
15. I went to the city ----- train.
(A) by (B) for
(C) before (D) through

Part 6 Incomplete Texts

Choose the best word or phrase for each blank.

Questions 1 through 3 refer to the following memo.

Memo

To: All employees
From: Jason Irving
Re: Free presentation

There will be a free 1. ----- in the large conference room on January 15th. Gregory

- (A) present
- (B) presentation
- (C) representative
- (D) representation

Souza, from the personnel department, will be 2. ----- about his new book. All

- (A) speech
- (B) telling
- (C) speaking
- (D) talk

employees are welcome to 3. ----- . All participants will receive a complimentary

- (A) attend
- (B) attentive
- (C) attending
- (D) attendant

copy of his book, which deals with problems and solutions of working in a company.

Questions 4 through 6 refer to the following letter.

Woodworks
23 Culver Lane
Westford
12034

Alice Burns
934 Garden Highway
Fremont

Dear Ms. Burns,

Thank you for your recent enquiries about "Woodworks." Woodworks 4. ----- a small

- (A) are
- (B) be
- (C) is
- (D) has

family-owned company. We are in our sixth year of business. We specialize in hand-carved pieces. We 5. ----- local wood and make sure three trees are planted

- (A) uses
- (B) use
- (C) used to
- (D) using

to replace every tree we use. Woodworks has its own forest, and all of our products are made from trees that grow there. As you say, we are a little expensive. However, we make a unique, high-quality product. Every piece we make is designed individually. It takes about six months to make 6. ----- of our products. Of course,

- (A) every
- (B) everyone
- (C) each
- (D) anyone

this costs a lot of money.
Please enjoy the enclosed catalog.
Sincerely,

Emma Richards

Part 7 Reading Comprehension

Choose the best answer.

Questions 1 and 2 refer to the following advertisement.

For Sale

Used car – Daewoo Nubira (five years old)
New CD player and tires. Color – green
Only \$3000
Call Linda at (212) 917-7282 between 9 a.m. – 6 p.m.

For Sale

Nissan Primera (six years old)
Some damage. Needs new doors.
Color – black and purple
\$1500
Call John at (214) 873-6582

1. What are these advertisements for?

(A) To sell new cars	(B) To sell old cars
(C) To buy new cars	(D) To buy old cars

2. How old is the Nissan?

(A) Two years old	(B) Three years old
(C) Five years old	(D) Six years old

Questions 3 through 5 refer to the following advertisement.

Do you want to learn to play the guitar? Now, you can do it in just one week! For only \$35, you can get our new book with two CDs. Learn to play the guitar quickly in your own home.

If you are interested in lessons, we have classes at our school three times a week, from 7 p.m. – 9 p.m. Our two experienced teachers have been teaching the guitar for over ten years.

For more information, call Michael at 335-4287.

3. What do you get for \$35?
- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| (A) A book | (B) One teacher |
| (C) A book and two CDs | (D) A guitar |
4. How long have their teachers been teaching for?
- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| (A) Five years | (B) Two years |
| (C) Ten years | (D) Three years |
5. How often does the school have guitar classes?
- | | |
|-----------------|------------------------|
| (A) Once a week | (B) Twice a week |
| (C) Two hours | (D) Three times a week |

Questions 6 through 9 refer to the following letters.

Dear Jenny,

It's been a long time since I last saw you. A lot has happened since then. I got a new job working at a toy company. It's more interesting than my old job at the post office. I also got a new apartment. It's nice and big. If you have time, you should come visit me soon. I have a vacation next month, so you could visit me then. Call me soon!

Love,
Sarah

Dear Sarah,

It was great to get your letter. My classes are going well, and I got an A in every subject this semester. The winter vacation starts next month. I have to find a part-time job, so I won't have much free time. Maybe I will have more time during the summer vacation to visit you. I'll call you next week.

Take care,

Jenny

6. Where does Sarah work now?
 - (A) At a restaurant
 - (B) In an apartment
 - (C) At a toy company
 - (D) At the post office
7. When does Sarah have a vacation?
 - (A) In one week
 - (B) In one month
 - (C) In three months
 - (D) Next year
8. What does Sarah ask Jenny to do?
 - (A) Call her
 - (B) Work at the post office
 - (C) Go to the toy company
 - (D) Get a new apartment
9. Which of the following is probably NOT true?
 - (A) Jenny will visit Sarah next month.
 - (B) Jenny is a student.
 - (C) Jenny and Sarah are friends.
 - (D) Sarah likes her new job.

Vocabulary

A. LISTENING (Communication I)

Listen and write the letter of the statement that best describes the picture.

Exercise 1



1. _____



2. _____



3. _____



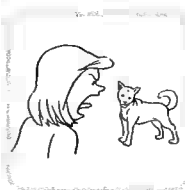
4. _____

- Exercise 1**
1. (B) Say
3. (D) Chat
2. (A) Call
4. (C) Shout

Exercise 2



1. _____



2. _____



3. _____



4. _____

- Exercise 2**
1. (B) Talk
3. (A) Speak
2. (D) Yell
4. (C) Whisper

B. READING (Commonly Confused Words)

Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

Exercise 1

1. It's raining. (Bring / Take) an umbrella when you leave.
2. Please (bring / take) your sister when you come to my party.

- Exercise 1**
1. take
2. bring

Exercise 2

1. What (advice / advise) can you give me? -->What advice can you give me?
2. I'd (advice / advise) you to save some money. I'd advise you to save some money.

- Exercise 2**
1. advice
2. advise

Exercise 3

1. She (said / told) hello to him. -->She said hello to him.
2. He (said / told) her to be quiet. He told her to be quiet.

- Exercise 3**
1. said
2. told

Grammar Focus

Auxiliaries

can, could, may, might,
will, would, shall, should,
must ...

ought to, have to,
be able to ...

1. Auxiliaries :tro dong tu

- a) I should do my homework now.
- b) I can help you clean the car.

2. Semi-auxiliaries ban tro dong tu

I am able to dance very well.

3. Differences between auxiliaries and other verbs

► **Auxiliary verbs are followed by the basic form of a verb.**

You must (clean / ~~to clean~~ / ~~cleans~~) your room now.

► **Auxiliary verbs are NOT used with to-infinitives.**

I would like to (be able to / ~~can~~) speak English.

► **Auxiliary verbs do not agree with the subject in number.**

John (can / ~~can's~~) swim very well.

► **To negate an auxiliary verb, add "not" after it.**

I (will not / ~~don't will~~) attend the meeting.

► **It is possible to delete verb phrases after an auxiliary when they are repeated.**

- a) John will come to the party and so will Marta.
- b) George can play the guitar, but Larry can't.
- c) "I like apples." "So do I."

4. Making negative and interrogative sentences

Auxiliaries	Negative sentences	Interrogative sentences
can	cannot	Can you ~?
ought to	ought not to	Ought you to ~?
had better	had better not	—
have to	do not have to	Do you have to ~?
be going to	be not going to	Are you going to ~?
used to	did not use to	Did you use to ~?
would rather	would rather not	Would you rather ~?

- 5. Use *would* and *could* instead of *will* and *can* for proposals.
(Would / ~~Will~~) you like to have some coffee?

Preposition

Usage

by bus
by tomorrow
by practicing
by someone
by the door

By

- a) I went to school by subway.
- b) You have to finish it by next week.
- c) We can improve our English by practicing.

Grammar Exercises

Choose the correct word or phrase to complete each sentence.

Hint

1. I could (clean / cleaned) the room for you. could
I could clean the room for you.
2. David practices English every day to (can / be able to) speak it fluently. to
David practices English every day to be able to speak it fluently.
3. Linda (can / cans) skate really well. skate
Linda can skate really well.
4. We (ought to not / ought not to) eat too much. -----
We ought to not eat too much.
5. You'd better (taking a / take a) good rest after hiking. You'd better
You'd better take a good rest after hiking.
6. (Will / Would) you care for something to drink? care
Would you care for something to drink?
7. You had (not better / better not) keep the plants outside during winter. had better
You had not better keep the plants outside during winter.
8. Karen can play the flute really well and (so can / so does) Lars. can play
Karen can play the flute really well and so can Lars.
9. We (will not / don't will) go to the meeting tomorrow morning. -----
We will not go to the meeting tomorrow morning.
10. They (don't have to / have not to) submit the report by Friday. -----
They don't have to submit the report by Friday.

Mini Test

Part 1 Picture Description

Listen and choose the statement that best describes the picture.

1.



(A) (B) (C) (D)

2.

(A) (B) (C) (D)



3.



(A) (B) (C) (D)

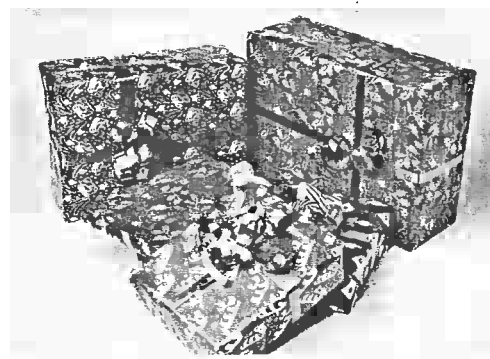
4.



(A) (B) (C) (D)

5.

(A) (B) (C) (D)



Part 2 Questions and Responses

Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. (A) (B) (C)
2. (A) (B) (C)
3. (A) (B) (C)
4. (A) (B) (C)
5. (A) (B) (C)

Part 3 Short Conversations

Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. Where does the woman want to go?
(A) To the library
(B) To the post office
(C) To the bookstore
(D) Next door

2. How long will it take to walk there?
(A) No more than ten minutes
(B) Fifteen minutes
(C) One hour
(D) At least ten minutes

3. When does the woman need to be in the city center?
(A) In half an hour
(B) In sixty minutes
(C) In two hours
(D) In forty minutes

4. Where is the man going?
(A) To work
(B) To school
(C) To the store
(D) To a funeral

5. What does the woman want?
(A) Chinese food
(B) A book
(C) Some eggs
(D) Some milk

6. How many kinds of items will the man bring home?
(A) One
(B) Two
(C) Three
(D) Four

Part 4 Short Talks

Listen and choose the best answer to each question.

1. Why does the man like his job?
(A) It is very easy.
(B) He works short hours.
(C) He likes his co-worker.
(D) It doesn't feel like a job to him.

 2. What kind of place does the person want to sing in?
(A) In a bar
(B) In a restaurant
(C) In the theater
(D) In the park

 3. Who does the man sing with?
(A) His cousin
(B) His father
(C) His brother
(D) His friend
-
4. Who is this ad aimed at?
(A) People with new cell phones
(B) People with old computers
(C) People with old cell phones
(D) People with new computers

 5. When will this sale take place?
(A) On Monday
(B) On Wednesday
(C) On Thursday
(D) On the weekend

 6. What would you be if you missed this sale?
(A) Angry
(B) Sad
(C) Sleepy
(D) Crazy

Part 5 Incomplete Sentences

Choose the word or phrase that best completes the sentence.

1. The game ----- finish in two hours.
(A) will (B) want
(C) ought (D) have to
2. I'd better ----- to bed now to get up early in the morning.
(A) go (B) going
(C) to go (D) went
3. If you are sick, you ----- go to school.
(A) should not (B) may
(C) would (D) ought to not
4. The airplane ----- at 3:30 p.m.
(A) arrive (B) arriving
(C) is arrive (D) arrives
5. Could you ----- me my red sweater, please?
(A) take (B) advise
(C) borrow (D) bring
6. You ----- cross the road yet.
(A) ought not to (B) not ought to
(C) ought to not (D) don't ought to
7. We would ----- out. It's freezing outside.
(A) not rather go (B) rather not go
(C) not rather to go (D) rather not to go

8. We have ----- solved the problem.
(A) already (B) could
(C) yet (D) can
9. This time next year, she will ----- play the piano very well.
(A) can (B) should
(C) be able to (D) ought to
10. Every morning, I meet my friend ----- the way to school.
(A) on (B) to
(C) from (D) in
11. ----- you like coffee or tea?
(A) Would (B) Could
(C) Should (D) Will
12. Would you like ----- with me?
(A) to go shopping (B) to shopping
(C) shopping to (D) shop to go
13. What did she ----- you to do?
(A) say (B) speak
(C) advice (D) tell
14. We will get there ----- a few minutes.
(A) in (B) on
(C) at (D) by
15. Tomorrow morning, you have to be up ----- six o'clock.
(A) on (B) by
(C) in (D) to

Part 6 Incomplete Texts

Choose the best word or phrase for each blank.

Questions 1 through 3 refer to the following email.

To: jlopez@cbt.com
From: rmartin@cbt.com
Subject: Pep talk

Hi Jenny,

This is a quick email to 1. ----- you that I know you are having a hard time. We are

- (A) tell
- (B) speak
- (C) say
- (D) talk

all here to help you, so come talk to anyone whenever you want. If you have time this week, how about meeting after work? I'd like to buy you a coffee and we

2. ----- have a chat. Please let me know if you think this is a good idea or not. Could

- (A) had
- (B) could
- (C) advice
- (D) would

you give me your reply 3. ----- four o'clock today?

- (A) on
- (B) within
- (C) before
- (D) along

Cheers,
Rachel

Questions 4 through 6 refer to the following complaint form.

Pentagon's Restaurants
Customer Comments Form
Date of visit: Jan 31st
Time of visit: 11 a.m.
Branch name: Rochester High Street

Comments

This is the first **4.** ----- I have eaten at Pentagon's. However, I think it will also be

- (A) time
- (B) event
- (C) turn
- (D) eating

the last. I had to wait thirty minutes for my food. I had to ask the waitress four times before she brought water to our table. I **5.** ----- not enjoy a conversation with

- (A) had
- (B) was
- (C) do
- (D) could

my friend because of the noise from the kitchen. The staff **6.** ----- shouting and

- (A) ought not
- (B) had to
- (C) were
- (D) did

yelling at each other the whole time. I asked to speak to the manager, but he was not available. The food was very good, but not good enough to make me want to return to any of your restaurants.

Part 7 Reading Comprehension

Choose the best answer.

Questions 1 and 2 refer to the following advertisement.

Special Sale At Bathland!

Everything that you need for your bathroom

For two weeks only!

50% off our extra-large luxury bathtubs

30% off luxury soap and shampoo sets

Buy two large towels and get one free

Mirrors, sinks, shelves, tiles, and much more . . .

All up to 25% off!



1. What would you NOT buy at Bathland?

(A) A television

(B) Towels

(C) Soap

(D) A mirror

2. How long will the sale last?

(A) For ten days

(B) For one month

(C) Forever

(D) For fourteen days

Questions 3 through 5 refer to the following letter.

Dear Jane,
How are you? I'm at my aunt and uncle's house in the country. I'm having a great time. The country air is so clean. I ride horses every day with my uncle. He is giving me lots of advice. My aunt cooks delicious food for every meal. She taught me how to make chocolate chip cookies. I would like to stay for another week, but I can't. My vacation will be over. I will see you in two days, and I will tell you all about it.

Your friend,
Susan

3. Where do Susan's aunt and uncle live?
- | | |
|------------------|---------------------|
| (A) In the city | (B) In the country |
| (C) At the beach | (D) In an apartment |
4. What does Susan do there?
- | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| (A) Feed animals | (B) Work in the garden |
| (C) Swim in the lake | (D) Ride horses |
5. What did Susan's aunt teach her?
- | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| (A) How to make cookies | (B) How to ride a horse |
| (C) How to write a letter | (D) How to live in the country |

Questions 6 through 9 refer to the following table and email.

Asia Pacific Weather: Five-Day Forecast January 7th-11th

Beijing	-4°C, cloudy, with some snow
Tokyo	0°C, sunny, with some clouds in the evening
Hong Kong	14°C, cloudy, with sunshine in the morning
Seoul	3°C, sunny, some light rain in the afternoon
Singapore	27°C, windy and rainy, with some lightning
Jakarta	26°C, heavy rain, some lightning at night
Sydney	19°C, windy and cloudy all day

To: Alice Souza <aasouza@netmail.co>
From: MJames@mailhouse.com
Subject: Forecast
Date: January 7th

Dear Ms. Souza,

Here is the weather forecast that you asked for. Your trip starts in Beijing. It will be very cold there, so bring lots of warm clothes. On January 10th, you will go to Singapore. It will be hot, so you need light clothes. I think you should also pack an umbrella. Have a good trip, and don't hesitate to call me if you have any questions.

Sincerely,
Marilyn James

6. Which city has the highest temperature?
(A) Beijing (B) Seoul
(C) Singapore (D) Sydney
7. Which city has the lowest temperature?
(A) Beijing (B) Seoul
(C) Singapore (D) Sydney
8. Which city will have the most rain?
(A) Hong Kong (B) Tokyo
(C) Jakarta (D) Singapore
9. Why did Alice Souza want to know the weather forecast?
(A) Because it is her hobby
(B) Because she is taking a trip
(C) Because she wants to buy new clothes
(D) Because she doesn't like rain

Vocabulary

A. LISTENING (Communication II)

Listen and write the letter of the statement that best describes the picture.

Exercise 1



1. _____



2. _____



3. _____



4. _____

- Exercise 1**
1. (B) Point
2. (A) Raise
3. (D) Write
4. (C) Wave

Exercise 2



1. _____



2. _____



3. _____



4. _____

- Exercise 2**
1. (A) Hug
2. (B) Help
3. (D) Cheer
4. (C) Show

B. READING (Commonly Confused Words)

Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

Exercise 1

1. That book had a strong (affect / effect) on how I think.
2. The weather can (affect / effect) the way you feel.

- Exercise 1**
1. effect
2. affect

Exercise 2

1. Would you like (another / other) glass of beer?
2. I prefer the (another / other) book to this one.

- Exercise 2**
1. another
2. other

Exercise 3

1. He was cooking (when / while) she arrived home.
2. He was playing tennis (when / while) she was shopping.

- Exercise 3**
1. when
2. while

Grammar Focus

Relative Pronouns

1. Subjective case of relative pronouns

► When the antecedent is a person, use **who**, **that**, or **whoever**.

- a) That's the boy who came to our party last week.
- b) They are giving a free mug to whoever comes to the store today.

► When the antecedent is an animal or object, use **which** or **that**.

- a) The dog, which took my shoes, belongs to Amy.
- b) The pen that he wrote his novel with is in the museum.
- c) The dog which took my shoes belongs to Amy. (X)
- d) The pen, that he wrote his novel with, is in the museum. (X)

Note The number of the verb in a relative clause is decided by its antecedent.

- a) I saw a boy who was running in the park.
- b) Don likes some of the fish that are in the tank.

2. Possessive case of relative pronouns

► When the antecedent is a person, animal, or object, use **whose**.

- a) I know the man whose car was stolen.
- b) Maria was walking a dog whose ears were very long.

3. Objective case of relative pronouns

► When the antecedent is a person, use **who(m)**.

- a) She is the girl (who) I met in the park.
- b) She is the girl to whom I gave a free ticket.

► When the antecedent is an animal or an object, use **which** or **that**.

- a) The hamster (that) I keep in my room is two years old now.

4. It is ~ that/who

- a) It was my father who helped me with my homework yesterday.
- b) It was yesterday that my father helped me with my homework.

5. Preposition + relative pronoun

- a) This is the house in which I have lived for ten years.
- b) That was the day on which I met her for the first time.
- c) That is the reason for which I was late for the appointment.
- d) This is the house in that I have lived for ten years. (X)

Note The relative pronoun "that" is not used with prepositions.

Usage

with a pen
with a friend
with pleasure
with me

Preposition

With

- a) She cut the banana with a knife.
- b) I went shopping with my mother.
- c) He doesn't have any money with him.

Grammar Exercises

Choose the correct word or phrase to complete each sentence.

Hint

1. I know the woman (who / which) is sitting over there. the woman

2. The car (whose / that) is parked near the tree belongs to my friend. The car, is parked

3. Adam bought his son a bicycle (that / whose) color is red and blue. color

4. Could we have that meeting (other / another) time? -----

5. It's next week (which / that) we have to finish the project. next week

6. The girl (who / whom) called didn't leave her name. called

7. This is the book (in that / in which) I read about Chinese culture. book

8. July 4th is the date (on which / in which) the United States became independent. the date

9. The hotel (where / when) we stayed didn't have a restaurant. hotel, we stayed

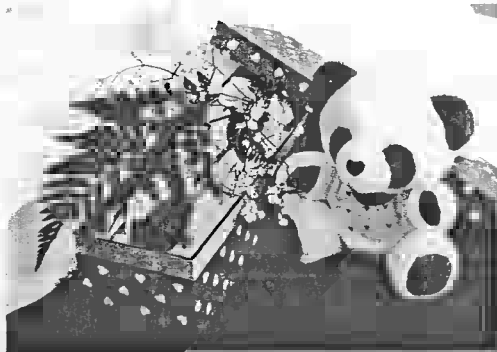
10. That's the reason (where / why) he couldn't come to the meeting. the reason

Mini Test

Part 1 Picture Description

Listen and choose the statement that best describes the picture.

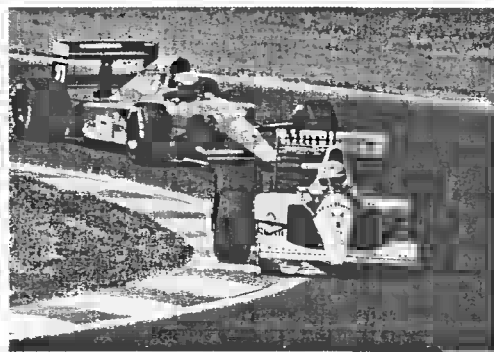
1.



(A) (B) (C) (D)

2.

(A) (B) (C) (D)



3.



(A) (B) (C) (D)

4.



(A) (B) (C) (D)

5.

(A) (B) (C) (D)



Part 2 Questions and Responses

Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. (A) (B) (C)
2. (A) (B) (C)
3. (A) (B) (C)
4. (A) (B) (C)
5. (A) (B) (C)

Part 3 Short Conversations

Listen and choose the correct answer.

1. Where is this conversation taking place?
(A) On the telephone (B) On the radio
(C) On the television (D) In a store

2. What does the man want to know?
(A) The woman's phone number
(B) How to find the bookstore
(C) When the store is open
(D) The price of a book

3. What time does the store open on Saturdays?
(A) Ten o'clock (B) Nine o'clock
(C) Five o'clock (D) Six o'clock

4. What color are the gloves the man is searching for?
(A) Red (B) Brown
(C) Blue and brown (D) Blue

5. Who gave the gloves to the man?
(A) His wife (B) The woman
(C) His mother (D) His sister

6. What does the woman say about the gloves?
(A) She wants a pair like them.
(B) She has a pair like them.
(C) They are on the chair.
(D) She doesn't know where they are.

Part 4 Short Talks

Listen and choose the best answer to each question.

1. How did the speaker feel when she first went to America?
(A) Lonely (B) Happy
(C) Sad (D) Hungry

 2. Which of these did the speaker NOT mention about first being in America?
(A) She didn't like the food. (B) She had no friends.
(C) She didn't like the weather. (D) She didn't have any fun places to go to.

 3. Why does the speaker like America now?
(A) She likes the weather and the food.
(B) She has lots of friends and likes the weather.
(C) She has lots of friends and things to do.
(D) She likes the weather and has lots of things to do.
-
4. When did the speaker start taking Taekwondo lessons?
(A) Last month (B) Two years ago
(C) Last year (D) Last Christmas

 5. How does the speaker feel after doing Taekwondo for so long?
(A) Faster and angrier (B) Stronger and lighter
(C) Lighter and angrier (D) Faster and stronger

 6. What does the speaker want to get next year?
(A) A red belt (B) A blue belt
(C) A brown belt (D) None of the above

Part 5 Incomplete Sentences

Choose the word or phrase that best completes the sentence.

1. Soccer is the sport ----- I like the most.
(A) who (B) that
(C) whom (D) whose
2. The hotel ----- we stayed was built 100 years ago.
(A) when (B) which
(C) that (D) where
3. The man ----- Linda spoke was her English teacher.
(A) who (B) whose
(C) to whom (D) that
4. Could you give me ----- pen, please?
(A) whose (B) other
(C) whom (D) another
5. I didn't ----- whose car it was.
(A) saw (B) see
(C) look (D) speak
6. Jane is the girl ----- mother wrote a famous novel.
(A) whose (B) who
(C) that (D) which
7. This is the course in ----- we learned the history of England.
(A) that (B) which
(C) where (D) whose

8. The trip to India was a lot of -----.
- | | |
|-------------|---------|
| (A) funny | (B) fun |
| (C) already | (D) yet |
9. The greatest writer ----- I have ever met was Neil Smith.
- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| (A) whose | (B) that |
| (C) which | (D) where |
10. What ----- did that movie have on her?
- | | |
|------------|------------|
| (A) advise | (B) affect |
| (C) effect | (D) advice |
11. December 31st is the date ----- we meet every year.
- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| (A) in which | (B) by which |
| (C) on which | (D) where |
12. Please ----- me to go to the bank.
- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| (A) remind | (B) while |
| (C) when | (D) mind |
13. The book was written ----- Lisa Smith.
- | | |
|--------|--------|
| (A) at | (B) by |
| (C) of | (D) in |
14. They have ----- in Canada for two years.
- | | |
|----------|----------|
| (A) is | (B) be |
| (C) were | (D) been |
15. I spoke ----- my teacher after the exam.
- | | |
|----------|--------|
| (A) on | (B) by |
| (C) with | (D) at |

Part 6 Incomplete Texts

Choose the best word or phrase for each blank.

Questions 1 through 3 refer to the following notice.

Notice

From next week, all cars **1.** ----- are parked in front of the building will be towed

- (A) who
- (B) whose
- (C) that
- (D) what

away. Any employees who want to park near the building must apply for a special permit. All cars **2.** ----- a permit sticker will be allowed to park in the car park

- (A) by
- (B) for
- (C) in
- (D) with

surrounding the building. Drivers who want a permit must visit the personnel office and fill in a form. You will have to pay \$5 to receive your sticker when you fill in the form. Please call 843-9876 for **3.** ----- information.

- (A) more
- (B) add
- (C) plus
- (D) over

Questions 4 through 6 refer to the following letter.

Rirakku Designs
Ikaruga City
221900
Tel: 81-(0)73-998-743

Dear Ms. Hives,

I am **4.** ----- you the designs that you asked for. I hope that you like them. If you

- (A) send
- (B) sent
- (C) sending
- (D) to send

are not happy with the work that I have done, please call me. My telephone number is **5.** ----- the top of this page. I tried to include all the colors that you

- (A) at
- (B) by
- (C) with
- (D) in

wanted. I have been in hospital. That is the reason **6.** ----- I have sent this a little

- (A) for
- (B) which
- (C) why
- (D) when

later than you expected. I am sorry for the inconvenience. Please let me know the exact date that you need the finished product.

Thank you for using Rirakku Designs.

Sincerely,
Ken Miyoshi

Part 7 Reading Comprehension

Choose the best answer.

Questions 1 and 2 refer to the following note.



Dear Michael,

I am going shopping for the day. I have to buy a new table and chairs. I won't be home until eight o'clock this evening. Please take the dog for a walk and don't forget to clean your room. Your dinner is in the microwave. There is some orange juice in the refrigerator, too. See you later!

-Mom

1. Who wrote the note?

- (A) Michael
- (B) Michael's mother
- (C) Michael's teacher
- (D) Michael's sister

2. What should Michael do?

- (A) Wash the dishes
- (B) Feed the dog
- (C) Clean his room
- (D) Clean the dog

Questions 3 through 5 refer to the following article.

We asked 100 students, "What is your favorite class?" Here are their answers:

- Math - 15
- Science - 35
- English - 20
- Music - 30

We also asked the reasons why these students preferred the class. These are the most popular answers:

- 1) They liked the teacher.
- 2) The class was easy.
- 3) They had good friends in the class.

We then asked the students, "What is your least favorite class?" Here are their answers:

- Math - 25
- Physical education - 45
- History - 15
- Geography - 15

3. What is the most popular class?

- (A) Math
- (B) Science
- (C) English
- (D) Music

4. Why might students like their class?

- (A) Their teacher is angry.
- (B) The class is boring.
- (C) They don't like the class.
- (D) They like their teacher.

5. Which of these classes is most disliked by students?

- (A) Science
- (B) Physical education
- (C) Music
- (D) English

Questions 6 through 9 refer to the following memo and sign.

To: All life guards
From: Beachside City Council
Re: Beach rules and competition

The summer season is nearly here, so we would like to remind you about the beach rules. We will put this sign up at every beach. All life guards must keep a copy of the rules in their life-saving kit. Also, we will have a volleyball competition every day this summer. Please do not watch the competition. Keep your eyes on the sea.
Have a great summer!

CITY BEACH

Open: May 31st – August 31st

10:00 a.m. – 9:00 p.m.

- Special volleyball competition between 2:00 and 5:00
- First prize – \$200
- All entrants must be over sixteen years old.
- Each team must have two players.
- Each team must have one male and one female.

BEACH RULES

No animals.

No camping.

No glass bottles.

No cars or motorcycles.

Children under eight years must be with an adult.

6. When is the beach NOT open?
- (A) June 4th (B) April 5th
(C) July 30th (D) August 1st
7. Who shouldn't go alone to the beach?
- (A) Adults (B) Teenagers
(C) Children over ten years (D) Children under eight years
8. Which team would be allowed to play in the competition?
- (A) Two men (B) Two women
(C) A man and a woman (D) A man and a fifteen-year-old girl
9. Which of the following is NOT true?
- (A) Lifeguards should watch the volleyball competition.
(B) The beach is open for three months.
(C) Cars cannot drive on the beach.
(D) You cannot take glass bottles onto the beach.

5 SPEAKING TOPICS

1. FAMILY

1. How many people are there in your family? List down.
2. Describe your dad/ mom/ brother /sister...
3. Describe your house.
4. Can children and their parents be good friends? Why (not)?
5. Who has been the most influential person in your life? Why?
6. What are three keys to a happy life?

2. HOBBIES

1. Why do you like your hobbies?
2. How did you get started these hobbies?
3. What hobbies did you use to have (but not now)? Why?
4. Which one(s) is/are the most interesting to you? Why?
5. What are the benefits of doing something you enjoy every day?
6. Which new hobbies would you like to learn? Why?

3. DAILY ACTIVITIES

1. What do you usually do in the mornings/ afternoons/ evenings/ free time/ weekends?
2. What do you usually do before going to bed?
3. What do you do every day at school?
4. What do you usually do to improve your English?
5. What do you usually do keep fit?
6. What do you usually eat for breakfast/ lunch/ dinner?

4. SCHOOL

1. Which subjects do you like/ dislike most? Why?
2. What is the most difficult skill for learning English? How are you going to improve?
3. What job would you like to have after you graduate? Why?
4. Do you think parents should choose occupations for their children? Why (not)?
5. Should cell phones be banned in classrooms? Why (not)?
6. What should you do at your school to make it better?

5. WEATHER

1. How many seasons are there in this region? List them.
2. Which season do you like/ dislike most? Why?
3. What causes climate change?
4. Why is climate change a serious problem?
5. Do you think recycling waste/ garbage is important? Why?
6. What do you do every day to recycle waste/ garbage?